
Knowledge Base

IMPACT Workflow Resource

IMPACT project
Niall Anderson, British Library

Released under Creative Commons - Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike v3 Unported
(International)

Table of Contents

Introduction	1
IMPACT Knowledge Base	2
Project Planning	2
Source Material Assessment	7
Image Capture	7
Image Optimisation	9
Text Recognition	9
Metadata	10
Quality Assurance	16
Delivery & Dissemination	17

IMPACT Knowledge Base

Introduction

The IMPACT Knowledge Base is a repository for information about mass digitisation with particular focus on resources generated by the IMPACT partners during the course of the project.

The Knowledge Base is broken down into sections based loosely upon the browsing structure of the IMPACT Website:

- Project Planning
- Source Material Assessment
- Image Capture
- Image Optimisation
- Text Recognition
- Metadata
- Quality Assurance
- Delivery & Dissemination

The central bibliography has been derived from research conducted by the IMPACT Project partners over the project's lifespan, and is likely to change as other resources become known to the IMPACT Centre of Competence.

For ease and consistency of reference, all entries are formatted as follows:

Author	Institution	Title	Date published	Link	Date Retrieved	Publish (Y/N)
--------	-------------	-------	----------------	------	----------------	---------------

The majority of the references in this document are taken from other resources in the IMPACT Knowledge Bank. For consistency and comprehensiveness, all external resources and references will be stored in this document, but IMPACT reserves the right to suppress links and resources in the central bibliography where their standalone use is not supported by the context.

For instance, a number of references are markedly commercial or advertorial in content. Their use may be justified in context of a larger discussion of particular issues in digitisation, but as standalone items they may lead users to think that IMPACT favours a particular commercial solution or supplier without evidence. This is part of the reason for the Publish Y/N tab above. The other reason is to make it easy to visualise and collate unpublished material that needs to be transferred to the website, and likewise coordinate takedowns of content when they are judged to have been superseded.

IMPACT Knowledge Base

Project Planning

Author	Institution	Title	Date published	Link	Date Retrieved	Publish (Y/N)
	Federal Agencies Digitization Initiative	Digitization Guidelines	2011	http://www.digitizationguidelines.gov/	10.03.2011	Y
	Oxford Digital Library, Oxford University	Metadata in the Oxford Digital Library	2011	http://www.odl.ox.ac.uk/metadata.htm	10.03.2011	Y
	Minerva Europe	Digitisation Guidelines: a selected list	2009	http://www.minervaeurope.org/guidelines.htm	10.03.2011	Y
		Technical guidelines for digitizing archival materials for electronic access:		http://www.archives.gov/preservation/technical/guidelines.html		
Puglia, S., Reed, J., and E Rhodes	National Archives and Records Administration	Creation of production master files – raster images	2004	http://www.nla.gov.au/digital/standards.html	10.03.2011	Y
	National Library of Australia	Digitisation guidelines	2009	http://www.nla.gov.au/digital/standards.html	10.03.2011	Y

National Library of New Zealand	Digitisation guidelines	2009	http://www.natlib.govt.nz/catalogues/library-documents/digitisation-guidelines/	10.03.2011	Y
Yale University Library Digital Production & Integration Program, Yale University	Best Practices	2009	http://www.library.yale.edu/dpip/bestpractices/	10.03.2011	Y
Online Computer Library Center	RLG worksheet for estimating digital reformatting costs	1998	http://www.oclc.org/research/activities/past/rlg/digimgtools/RLGWorksheet.pdf	10.03.2011	Y
JISC Digital Media	Potential Sources of funding for digitisation projects	2009	http://www.jiscdigitalmedia.ac.uk/crossmedia/advice/potential-sources-of-funding-for-digitisation-projects/	10.03.2011	Y
European Commission	CORDIS website	2011	http://cordis.europa.eu/home_en.html	10.03.2011	Y
Bayerische Staatsbibliothek München	Digitisation workflow - ZEND	2009	http://www.digitale-sammlungen.de/index.html?c=digitalisierung-zend&l=en	10.03.2011	Y
Georg-August-Universität Göttingen	Bausteine für die Digitale Bibliothek - GOOBI	2008	http://gdz.sub.uni-goettingen.de/entwicklung/workflow-goobi/	10.03.2011	Y

		Documenting Digitisation Workflow	2004	2004	http://www.ukoln.ac.uk/qa-focus/documents/briefings/briefing-20/briefing-20-A5.doc	10.03.2011	Y
	Munich Digitization Center	Digitisation Workflow	2008	2008	http://www.digital-collections.de/index.html?c=digitalisierung&l=en	10.03.2011	Y
	ImageWare Components GmbH	MyBib eDoc	2008	2008	http://www.imageware.de/de/software/loesungen/MyBib_eDoc/	10.03.2011	Y
	British Library and Content Conversion Specialists GmbH	Data Exchange inside the Microsoft Digitisation Project;	2006	2006	http://www.bl.uk/schemas/deliveryManifest-v1-1.xsd	13.03.2011	Y
Rieger, O	Council on Library and Information Resources	<i>Preservation in the age of large-scale digitisation</i>	2008	2008	http://www.clir.org/pubs/abstract/pub141abst.html	13.03.2011	Y
	The National Archives	DROID (Digital Record Object Identification)	2011	2011	http://droid.sourceforge.net/wiki/index.php/Introduction [http://droid.sourceforge.net/wiki/index.php/Introduction%20Retrieved%2013.03.2011]	13.03.2011	Y
Abrams, S., Morrissey, S., Cramer, T.	Fifth International Conference on Preservation of Digital Objects	The next generation JHOVE2 architecture for format-aware characterisation	2008	2008	Proceedings of iPres 2008: the Fifth International Conference on Preservation of Digital		Y

				Objects, London, September 29-20, 2008, pp. 86-		
Blue Ribbon Task Force on Sustainable Digital Preservation and Access	Homepage	2009		http:// brtf.sdsc.edu/	01.04.2011	Y
Cultural, Artistic and Scientific knowledge for Preservation, Access and Retrieval (CASPAR)	Homepage	2011		http:// www.casparpreservation.org/	01.04.2011	Y
Life Cycle Information for e- Literature (LIFE3)	Homepage	2011		http:// www.life.ac.uk/	01.04.2011	Y
nestor - Das Kompetenznetzwerk zur digitalen Langzeitarchivierung/ Network of Expertise in Long-Term Storage and Availability of Digital Resources in Germany	Homepage	2011		http:// www.langzeitarchivierung.de/	01.04.2011	Y
Open Archival Information System	Reference Model for an Open Archival Information System	2008		http:// public.ccsds.org/ publications/ archive/650x0b11.pdf	01.04.2011	Y
Preserving Access to Digital Information (PADI)	Homepage	2011		http:// www.nla.gov.au/ padi/	01.04.2011	Y

	Open Planets Foundation	Homepage	2011	http://www.openplanetfoundation.org/		
	Trustworthy Repositories Audit and Certification (TRAC)	Homepage	2011	http://www.crl.edu/content.asp?11=13&12=58&13=0162&14=91		
Martin Baumgartner, Michael Beer, Ingrid Bochmann, Berthold Gillitzer, Rosmarie Leichtl, Gabriele Messmer, Karsten Trzcionka, Thomas Wolf-Klostermann and Wilhelm Hilpert	Bayerische Staatsbibliothek	Mass Digitisation Workflow Management	2008	http://www.imageware.de/static/common/files/en/156/BIT_3_BSB_Beitrag_engl.pdf		
	JISC Digital Media	Budgeting for a Digitisation Project	2010	http://www.jiscdigitalmedia.ac.uk/crossmedia/advice/budgeting-for-a-digitisation-project/	01.04.2011	Y
	SIMAP – Information system for European public procurement	Legislation and useful links	2011	http://simap.europa.eu/buyer/links-buyer/index_en.htm	01.04.2011	Y
Kaufman, P.B., Ubois, J.		Good Terms – Improving Commercial-Noncommercial Partnerships for Industrial digitisation	2007	<i>D-Lib Magazine, 13(11/12).</i> http://www.dlib.org/dlib/november07/kaufman/11kaufman07.pdf	01.04.2011	Y

Source Material Assessment

Author	Institution	Title	Date published	Link	Date Retrieved	Publish (Y/N)
Conteh, A.	The British Library	Large Scale Digitisation Initiatives	2009	http://www.slideshare.net/JISCDigitaly	12.03.2011	Y
Depuydt, Dr. K.	Insituut voor Nederlandse Lexicografie	Historical Lexicon Building	2009	http://www.impact-project.eu/uploads/media/Katrien_Depuydt_031011_Historical_Lexicon_Building.pdf	13.03.2011	Y
Bülow, A.E., Ahmon, J		Preparing Collections for Digitisation	2011	http://www.facetpublishing.co.uk/title.php?id=711-1		Y

Image Capture

Author	Institution	Title	Date published	Link	Date Retrieved	Publish (Y/N)
	Adobe Systems, Ltd.	Adobe RGB (1998) Color Image Encoding	1998	http://www.adobe.com/digitalimag/adobergb.html	13.03.2011	Y
Stoke, M, et al	A Standard Default Color Space for the Internet – sRGB	W3.org	1996	http://www.w3.org/Graphics/Color/sRGB.html [http://www.w3.org/Graphics/Color/sRGB.html Retrieved %2010.03.2011]	13.03.2011	Y
	Wellcome Trust	JPEG200 at the Wellcome Trust	2010	http://wellcomelibrary.blogspot.com/2010/06/new-blog-jpeg-2000-at-wellcome-library.html	13.03.2011	Y
Rusbridge, C.	Digital Curation Blog	Responses to Raw vs. Tiff	2008	http://digitalcuration.blogspot.com/2008/07/responses-to-raw-versus-tiff.html	13.03.2011	Y

				Retrieved 05.02.2010 [http:// digitalcuration.blogspot.com/2008/07/ responses-to- raw-versus- tiff.html %20Retrieved %2005.02.2010]		
	The Joint Information Systems Committee	JISC Digital Media website	2008-2011	http:// www.jiscdigitalmedia.co.uk/	13.03.2011	Y
Gueguen, G.	Office of Digital Collections and Research, University of Maryland	Digital Imaging Primer	2007	http:// www.lib.umd.edu/ dcr/ publications/ DigitalImagingPrimer.pdf	13.03.2011	Y
	Library of Congress	Technical Standards for Digital Conversion of Text and Graphic Materials	2007	http:// memory.loc.gov/ ammem/ about/ techStandards.pdf	10.02.2011	Y
	Metamorfoze, the Dutch National Programme for the Preservation of Paper Heritage	Preservation Imaging Handbook	2008	http:// www.metamorfoze.nl/ methodiek/ preservationimaging.pdf	10.02.2011	Y
Ball, Dr. J.H.	The Joint Information Systems Committee	Public Exhibition of Automated Book Scanners at BSB Munich	2008	http:// digitisation.jiscinvolve.org/ files/2008/10/ automated- book- scanners- munich-2008- final.pdf	13.03.2011	Y
	Digital Library Program, Stanford University	Robotic Book Scanning at Stanford University	2009	http://www- sul.stanford.edu/ depts/dlp/ bookscanning/	13.03.2011	Y
	Teledyne Dalsa, Ltd.	CCD vs. CMOS	2011	http:// www.dalsa.com/	14.03.2011	Y

Chapman, S., and Kenney, A.R	Digital conversion of research library materials: a case for full informational capture	1996	corp/markets/ ccd_vs_cmos.aspx http:// www.dlib.org/ dlib/ october96/ cornell/10chapman032011	1	Y
------------------------------------	--	------	---	---	---

Image Optimisation

Author	Institution	Title	Date published	Link	Date Retrieved	Publish (Y/ N)
	Cornell University Library	On Screen Image Quality	2003	http:// www.library.cornell.edu/ preservation/ tutorial/ presentation/ presentation-07161011	13.03.2011	Y
	Universal Test Target	Homepage	2010	http:// www.universal- test- target.com/	13.03.2011	Y

Text Recognition

Author	Institution	Title	Date published	Link	Date Retrieved	Publish (Y/ N)
Tanner, S.	King's College, London, Digital Consultancy	Deciding whether Optical Character Recognition is feasible	2004	http:// www.odl.ox.ac.uk/ papers/ OCRFeasibility_30312.pdf	13.03.2011	Y
Powell, T. and G. Paynter	National Library of New Zealand	Going Grey? Comparing the OCR Accuracy Levels of Bitonal and Grayscale Images	D-Lib Magazine, Volume 15, Nos. 3&4, ISSN 1082-9873	http:// www.dlib.org/ dlib/ march09/ powell/03powell032011	13.03.2011	Y
Korb, J.	The European	Survey of existing OCR practices and	2008	http:// www.theeuropeanlibrary.org/ telplus/	12.02.2011	Y

	Library Plus project	recommendations for more efficient work		documents/TELplusD1%202_Final.pdf		
Tanner, S.	King's College, London, Digital Consultancy	An Analysis of OCR Accuracy within The British Library Newspaper Digitisation Programme	2008	http://www.impact-project.eu/uploads/media/Simon_Tanner_11022011_ocr_OCR_Accuracy.pdf		
Schulz, Dr. K.	Centrum für Informations- und Sprachverarbeitung, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München	Language Technology	2009	http://www.impact-project.eu/uploads/media/Klaus_Schulz_12032011Technology.pdf.		
	Distributed Proofreaders	Site Concept	2009	http://www.pgdp.net/c/	13.03.2011	Y
	Digitalkoot, National Library of Finland	Electrifying our cultural heritage	2011	http://www.digitalkoot.fi/en/splash	13.03.2011	Y
Holley, R.	National Library of Australia	How good can it get? Analysing and improving OCR accuracy in large scale historic newspaper digitisation programs	2009	D-Lib Magazine, 15(3/4), March/April. http://www.dlib.org/dlib/march09/holley/03holleylib09	13.03.2011	Y

Metadata

Author	Institution	Title	Date published	Link	Date Retrieved	Publish (Y/N)
	National Information Standards Organization Web	ANSI/NISO Z39.87-2006. Data dictionary -- Technical	2006	http://www.niso.org/kst/reports/standards/	13.03.2011	Y

		metadata for digital still images			http://www.getty.edu/research/conducting_research/standards/intrometadata/		
Baca, M. ed.	Getty Research Institute	Introduction to Metadata, v. 3.0	2008			13.03.2011	Y
Beedham, H., Missen, J., Palmer, M., and Ruusalepp, R.	UK Data Archive, Colchester	Assessment of UKDA and TNA compliance with OAIS and METS standards	2010		http://www.data-archive.ac.uk/randd/oaismets.asp	13.03.2011	Y
		Packaging models for the storage and distribution of complex digital objects in archival information systems: a review of MPEG-21 DID principles		<i>Multimedia Systems</i> , 10(4), 286-301, 2005			
Bekaert, J., De Kooning, E., and Van de Walle, R						13.03.2011	Y
		Text encoding for interchange: a new consortium.		Ariadne 24, 2000	http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue24/tei/	13.03.2011	Y
Burnard, L.		Where did we go wrong? A retrospective look at the British National Corpus	2002		Teaching and learning by doing corpus analysis, ed. B. Kettemann & G. Marko (pp. 51-70). Amsterdam: Rodopi	13.03.2011	Y
		TEI Lite: Encoding for interchange: An introduction to the TEI -- revised	2006		http://www.tei-c.org/release/doc/tei-p5-exemplars/html/teilight.doc.html	13.03.2011	Y
Burnard, L., Sperberg-McQueen, C. M.	Text Encoding Initiative						

			for TEI P5 release			http:// www3.isrl.uiuc.edu/ ~unsworth/ hownot2read.html		
Clement, T., Steger, S., Unsworth, J., Uszkalo, K.			How not to read a million books	2008		[http:// www3.isrl.uiuc.edu/ %7Eunsworth/ hownot2read.html]	13.03.2011	Y
	IDA Workshop: Issues and Challenges with the Implementation of Metadata Schemes, Zadar, Croatia		Integration of heterogeneous metadata in Europeana	2009		http:// dublincore.org/ groups/ tools/docs/ LIDA09Workshop.pdf	13.03.2011	Y
	Digital Curation Centre, Glasgow		Metadata	2005		DCC Digital Curation Manual, ed. S. Ross & M. Day: http:// www.dcc.ac.uk/ resource/ curation- manual/ chapters/ metadata/	13.03.2011	Y
Day, M.			What to expect from the Book Rights Registry: A Q&A with the new Executive Director, Michael Healey	2009		http:// www.bookbusinessmag.com/ article/what- expect-from- book-rights- registry- a-qanda- with-new- executive- director- michael- healy-410587_23601	13.03.2011	Y
Fletcher, H	Book Business Magazine		Metadata Encoding and Transmission Standard (METS)	2002		http:// www.jisc.ac.uk/ whatwedo/ services/ techwatch/ reports/ horizonscanning/ hs0205.aspx	13.03.2011	Y
Gartner, R	JISC Techwatch Report							

Gartner, R	JISC Techwatch Report	MODS: Metadata Object Description Schema	2003	http:// www.jisc.ac.uk/ whatwedo/ services/ techwatch/ reports/ horizonscanning/ hs0306.aspx	13.03.2011	Y
				Introduction to metadata, v. 3.0, ed. M. Baca. Los Angeles, CA: Getty Research Institute: http:// www.getty.edu/ research/ conducting_research/ standards/ intrometadata/		
Gilliland, A.	Getty Research Institute	Setting the Scene	2008		13.03.2011	Y
		Candidate approaches for describing ORE Aggregations in METS: preliminary discussion draft				
Habing, T., and Cole, T.	University of Illinois at Urbana- Champaign		2009	http:// ratri.grainger.uiuc.edu/ oremets/	13.03.2011	Y
		Using National Bibliography Numbers as Uniform Resource Names. RFC 3188				
Hakala, J.	Internet Engineering Task Force		2001	http:// tools.ietf.org/ html/rfc3188	13.03.2011	Y
	Consortium of European Research Libraries; Amsterdam: European Commission on Preservation and Access	Implementing persistent identifiers: Overview of concepts, guidelines and recommendations	2006			
Hilse, H.-W, and Kothe, J.				http:// www.knaw.nl/ ecpa/publ/ pdf/2732.pdf	13.03.2011	Y
Hurley, B. J., Price- Wilkin, J.,	Council on Library and Information	The Making of America II Testbed	1999	http:// www.clir.org/	13.03.2011	Y

Proffitt, M., and Besser, H	Resources, Washington D.C.	Project: a digital library service model		pubs/abstract/ pub87abst.html		
		ISO 15836:2009. Information and documentation – The International Organization for Standardization	Dublin Core metadata element set	1999	Y	
Kennedy, G.		An under- exploited resource: using the BNC for exploring the nature of language learning	2007	Corpus Linguistics and the Web, ed. M. Hundt, N. Nesselhauf, & C. Biewer (pp. 151-165). Amsterdam: Rodopi.	Y	
				<i>D-Lib Magazine</i> , 14(1-2), January/ February: http:// www.dlib.org/ dlib/ january08/ klijn/01klijn.html	13.03.2011	Y
Klijjn, E.		The current state-of-art in newspaper digitization.	2008			
		Towards electronic persistence using ARK identifiers	2003	http:// www.cdlib.org/ inside/ diglib/ark/ arkcdl.pdf	13.03.2011	Y
Lagoze, C., and Van de Sompel, H	Open Archives Initiative	Compound information objects: the OAI-ORE perspective	2007	http:// www.openarchives.org/ ore/ documents/ CompoundObject.html	13.03.2011	Y
Lagoze, C., and Van de Sompel, H.	Open Archives Initiative	ORE User Guide – Primer.	2008	http:// www.openarchives.org/ ore/1.0/ primer	13.03.2011	Y
Lee, B	National Library of Australia	Use of METS and ALTO in the Australian	2009	http:// www.nla.gov.au/ ndp/ project_details/	13.03.2011	Y

		Newspapers Digitisation Program (ANDP) at the National Library of Australia (NLA)			documents/ ANDP_Use_of_METSv2.pdf		
Littman, J.		A technical approach and distributed model for the validation of digital objects	2006		D-Lib Magazine, 12(5), May. http://www.dlib.org/dlib/may06/littman/05littman3.06.html	13.03.2011	Y
McDonough, J. P.	Association for Computing Machinery	Aligning METS with the OAI-ORE Data Model	2009		Proceedings of the 9th ACM/IEEE-CS Joint Conference on Digital Libraries, Austin, TX, June 15-19, 2009. New York: http://hdl.handle.net/11362/10744	13.03.2011	Y
Nunberg, G.	Chronicle of Higher Education	Google's Book Search: a disaster for scholars	2009		http://chronicle.com/article/Googles-Book-Search-A/48245/	13.03.2011	Y
	Paradigm Project	Paradigm Workbook on Digital Private Papers: Persistent identifiers	2007		http://www.paradigm.ac.uk/workbook/metadata/pids.html	13.03.2011	Y
	TEI Consortium	TEI P4: Guidelines for electronic text encoding and interchange	2002		http://www.tei-c.org/release/doc/tei-p4-doc/html/	13.03.2011	Y
Caplan, P.		Metadata fundamentals for all librarians	2003		ALA Editions, Chicago, IL	13.03.2011	Y

				<i>Cataloging & Classification Quarterly</i>		
				40(3/4),		
		Understanding metadata and metadata schemes	2005	17-36: http://www.ils.unc.edu/mrc/pdf/greenberg05understanding.pdf		
Greenberg, J.				http://www.niso.org/publications/press/UnderstandingMetadata.pdf		Y
	National Information Standards Organization	Understanding metadata	2004	http://www.jiscdigitalmedia.ac.uk/crossmedia/advice/metadata-standards-and-interoperability/	13.03.2011	Y
	JISC Digital Media Consortium of European Research Libraries; Amsterdam: European Commission on Preservation and Access	Metadata	2009			
		Implementing persistent identifiers: Overview of concepts, guidelines and recommendations	2006	http://www.knaw.nl/ecpa/publ/pdf/2732.pdf	13.03.2011	Y
Hilse, H.-W, and Kothe, J.		PRONOM technical registry	2011	http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/pronom/	13.03.2011	Y

Quality Assurance

Author	Institution	Title	Date published	Link	Date Retrieved	Publish (Y/N)
	International Organization for Standardization	Homepage	2011	http://www.iso.org/iso/home.htm	13.03.2011	Y
	Joint Intelligence Systems Committee	AQuA Project summary	2011	http://www.jisc.ac.uk/whatwedo/programmes/inf11/digpres/aqua.aspx	01.04.2011	Y

President and Fellows of Harvard University Library	Introduction to JHOVE	2003-2009	http://hul.harvard.edu/jhove/	13.03.2011	Y
UKOLN	<i>Implementing Quality Assurance for Digitisation</i>	2004	http://www.ukoln.ac.uk/qa-focus/documents/briefings/briefing-27/html/	12.02.2011	Y
JISC Digital Media	Quality Assurance	2008	http://www.jiscdigitalmedia.ac.uk/advice/creating/pdf/qassurance.pdf	13.03.2011	Y
DRAMBORA Consortium	Digital Repository Audit Method Based on Risk Assessment DRAMBORA (DRAMBORA) Homepage	2011	http://www.repositoryaudit.org/	13.03.2011	Y

Delivery & Dissemination

Author	Institution	Title	Date published	Link	Date Retrieved	Publish (Y/N)
	Adobe Systems, Ltd.	Adobe PDF Technology Center	2009	http://www.adobe.com/devnet/pdf/pdf_reference.html	13.03.2011	Y
Holley, R.	National Library of Australia	Many Hands Make Light Work	2009	http://www.nla.gov.au/ndp/project_details/documents/ANDP_ManyHands.pdf	13.03.2011	Y
Tzadok, A.	IMPACT Project	IBM and European Partner to Enable the Digitization of Historical Texts on a Massive	2011	http://www-03.ibm.com/press/us/en/pressrelease/32803v2011	13.03.2011	Y

		Scale (Press Release)			
Minerva Network	10 Cultural Website Quality Principles	2003		http://www.minervaeurope.org/immagini/postercwqp.pdf	13.03.2011 Y
World Intellectual Property Organisation	Directory of Intellectual Property Rights Offices	2011		http://www.wipo.int/directory/en/urls.jsp [http://www.wipo.int/directory/en/urls.jsp %20Retrieved %2013.03.2011]	13.03.2011 Y
Online Computer Library Centre	World Copyright Evidence Registry	2011		http://www.worldcat.org/copyrightevidence	13.03.2011 Y
European Commission	Arrow Project homepage	2011		http://www.arrow-net.eu/	13.03.2011 Y
Library of Congress	International Study on the Impact of Copyright Law on Digital Preservation	2008		http://www.digitalpreservation.gov/library/resources/pubs/docs/digital_preservation_final_report2008.pdf [http://www.digitalpreservation.gov/library/resources/pubs/docs/digital_preservation_final_report2008.pdf %20Retrieved %2013.03.2011]	13.03.2011 Y
Google Books Settlement	Frequently Asked Questions	2009-2011		http://www.googlebooksettlement.com/help/bin/answer.py?hl=en&answer=1418700#q2	14.03.2011 Y
Digital Curation Centre	Creative Commons Licensing	2008		http://www.dcc.ac.uk/resource/legal-watch/creative-commons-licensing/	14.03.2011 Y

				http:// sca.jiscinvolve.org/ files/2008/10/ sca_ipr_creative_commons_licences_briefing_paper-02.pdf [http:// sca.jiscinvolve.org/ files/2008/10/ sca_ipr_creative_commons_licences_briefing_paper-02.pdf
	Strategic Content Alliance	Creative Commons Licenses	2009	%20Retrieved %2013.03.2011]4.03.2011 Y
Fraser, E.M.	Stanford Law Review, Stanford University	Antitrust and the Google Books Settlement	2010	http:// stlr.stanford.edu/2010/09/ antitrust-and- the-google- 14.03.20 Y